

More Money, Less Disclosure

An Overview of Michigan's 2000 State Elections

Appendices

(Pages 22-32 of printed report)

Appendix A.
Money Raised by the National Parties and Transfers to State Committees

Table A1. Hard and Soft Money Raised by the National Parties, 1/1/1999-11/27/2000

Party	Hard	Soft	Total
Republican	\$ 447,363,945	\$ 244,440,154	\$ 691,804,099
Democratic	\$ 269,934,401	\$ 243,124,802	\$ 513,059,203
Both	\$ 717,298,346	\$ 487,564,956	\$ 1,204,863,302

Table A2. Growth of National Party Fund Raising, 1996 Compared to 2000

Party	Dollars Raised (millions), 1996		Total	% Soft
	Hard	Soft		
Republican	\$ 406.7	\$ 141.3	\$ 548.0	26%
Democratic	\$ 209.2	\$ 122.2	\$ 331.4	37%
Both	\$ 615.9	\$ 263.5	\$ 879.4	30%
Dollars Raised (millions), 2000				
Party	Hard (increase)	Soft (increase)	Total (increase)	% Soft
Republican	\$ 447.4 (10%)	\$ 244.4 (73%)	\$ 691.8 (26%)	35%
Democratic	\$ 269.9 (29%)	\$ 243.1 (99%)	\$ 513.0 (55%)	47%
Both	\$ 717.3 (16%)	\$ 487.5 (85%)	\$ 1,204.8 (37%)	40%

Table A3. Growth of National Party Soft Money Fund Raising

Party	Dollars Raised (millions)			
	1992	1994	1996	1998
Republican	\$ 49.8	\$ 52.5	\$ 141.2	\$ 131.0
Democratic	\$ 36.3	\$ 49.1	\$ 122.3	\$ 91.5
Both	\$ 86.1	\$ 101.6	\$ 263.5	\$ 222.5
				\$ 487.5

Table A4. Hard and Soft Money Transferred to All State Party Committees by the National Parties, 1/1/1999-11/27/2000

Party	Hard (% to states)	Soft (% to states)	Total (% to states)
Republican	\$ 55,496,006 (12%)	\$ 129,355,677 (53%)	\$ 184,851,683 (27%)
Democratic	\$ 81,664,568 (30%)	\$ 145,238,958 (60%)	\$ 226,903,526 (44%)
Both	\$ 137,160,574 (19%)	\$ 274,594,635 (56%)	\$ 411,755,209 (34%)

Table A5. Top Five States in Soft Money Transfers from All National Committees

State	Amount
Florida	\$ 26,672,683
Michigan	\$ 24,544,925
Pennsylvania	\$ 22,895,508
Missouri	\$ 21,875,178
Washington	\$ 15,697,193
Top Five Total	\$ 111,685,487 (41% of all soft money transfers from national committees to the states)

Table A6. Top Five States in Hard Money Transfers from All National Committees

State	Amount
Michigan	\$ 18,294,955
Florida	\$ 14,184,135
New York	\$ 10,788,594
Pennsylvania	\$ 10,141,631
California	\$ 10,131,997
Top Five Total	\$ 63,541,312 (46% of all hard money transfers from national committees to the states)

Source: Federal Election Commission, "Party Fund Raising Escalates," press release, 12 January 2001, <<http://fecweb1.fec.gov/press/011201partyfunds.htm>>.

Appendix B. Campaign Finance Data for 2000 Michigan House of Representatives Candidates by District

Dist	Candidate	Status	Beginning Balance	CONTRIBUTIONS			Subtotal Direct + IK	EXPENDITURES		Reported Final Balance	Debt	Votes	% of Votes*	\$ / Vote
				Direct	Other Recpt.	In-kind (IK)		Direct	Incidental					
1	Richner	R I	\$ 2,923	\$ 81,060	\$ 819	\$ 800	\$ 81,860	\$ 49,155	\$ 3,813	\$ 31,785	\$ 0	25,228	63.0%	\$ 3.24
1	Cwiek	D C	Waiver									14,811	37.0%	n/a
2	Ridley	R C	0	10,430	0	0	10,430	10,306	0	124	0	1,121	5.5%	9.30
2	Lemmons	D I	2,900	45,015	0	0	45,015	51,565	0	0	0	19,265	94.5%	2.34
3	Embry	R C	Waiver								0	750	3.7%	n/a
3	Hardman	D I	2,469	34,273	0	0	34,273	35,731	0	1,192	0	19,780	96.3%	1.73
4	Bruner	R O	Waiver								0	726	3.7%	n/a
4	Waters	D O	0	31,805	0	0	31,805	28,982	0	2,823	0	18,831	96.3%	1.69
5	Kaigler	R C	0	150	100	0	150	233	0	37	0	940	4.2%	0.16
5	Daniels	D I	10,935	36,959	0	0	36,959	45,154	1,860	879	0	21,645	95.8%	1.71
6	Elam	R O	Waiver									1,337	6.9%	n/a
6	McConico	D O	0	30,076	0	0	30,076	20,726	0	7,499	0	18,055	93.1%	1.67
7	Jacobson	R C	Waiver									1,175	5.2%	n/a
7	Clarke	D I	642	73,742	515	2,803	76,545	75,081	0	420	2,803	21,400	94.8%	3.58
8	Montville	R C	Waiver									1,345	9.0%	n/a
8	Garza	D I	1,131	44,860	100	2,186	47,046	40,954	50	5,087	0	13,527	91.0%	3.48
9	Polley	R C	Waiver									620	3.0%	n/a
9	Kilpatrick	D I	3,965	55,900	0	200	56,100	51,385	0	9,480	0	19,893	97.0%	2.82
10	Royster	R C	Waiver									785	2.5%	n/a
10	Thomas	D I	9,181	85,032	0	200	85,232	67,579	8,970	16,863	0	30,319	97.5%	2.81
11	Powell	R C	Waiver									1,524	6.1%	n/a
11	Clark	D I	1,951	28,908	100	0	28,908	28,281	0	2,678	0	23,296	93.9%	1.24
12	Mastney	R C	Waiver									770	2.4%	n/a
12	Stallworth	D I	4,281	34,315	100	0	34,315	27,610	8,879	2,258	0	31,149	97.6%	1.10
13	Nelson	R C	Waiver									1,779	7.7%	n/a
13	Reeves	D I	1,633	22,670	94	200	22,870	10,140	12,466	2,262	0	21,395	92.3%	1.07
14	Aikens	R C	Waiver									1,534	6.6%	n/a
14	Hale	D I	6,088	46,130	0	0	46,130	48,528	0	3,790	0	21,789	93.4%	2.12
15	Woronchak	R I	788	154,432	561	25,158	179,590	108,698	5,842	41,241	0	20,356	55.9%	8.82
15	Howe	D C	233	136,867	0	191	137,058	120,483	0	16,617	0	16,067	44.1%	8.53
16	Wing	R C	0	1,538	225	0	1,538	1,763	0	0	0	10,364	30.6%	0.15
16	Brown, Bob	D I	15,808	54,021	1,637	458	54,478	60,468	1,420	9,577	0	23,487	69.4%	2.32
17	Rockwell	R O	Waiver									6,376	23.4%	n/a
17	Plakas	D O	0	32,050	200	697	32,747	25,755	0	6,495	0	20,885	76.6%	1.57
18	Gibbons	R O	0	12,595	0	12,988	25,583	11,897	0	698	0	10,571	35.5%	2.42
18	Anderson	D O	0	64,903	0	0	64,903	36,564	0	28,339	0	19,176	64.5%	3.38
19	Toy, Laura	R I	15,931	41,925	100	0	41,925	29,548	2,856	26,023	0	23,546	62.9%	1.78
19	Sullivan ¹	D C	0	2,030	0	100	2,130	2,030	0	0	0	13,873	37.1%	0.15
20	Stewart	R O	0	48,193	100	6,750	54,943	46,941	0	1,352	0	30,427	64.5%	1.81
20	Gray	D O	Waiver									16,759	35.5%	n/a

Appendix B. Campaign Finance Data for 2000 Michigan House of Representatives Candidates by District

Dist	Candidate	Status	Beginning Balance	CONTRIBUTIONS			Subtotal Direct + IK	EXPENDITURES		Reported Final Balance	Debt	Votes	% of Votes*	\$ / Vote
				Direct	Other Recpt.	In-kind (IK)		Direct	Incidental					
21	Patterson, Bruce	R I	\$ 1,503	\$ 103,348	\$ 0	\$ 3,133	\$ 106,481	\$ 66,191	\$ 29,267	\$ 9,394	\$ 0	24,714	59.1%	\$ 4.31
21	Walsh	D C	0	7,910	0	1,000	8,910	7,910	0	0	0	17,104	40.9%	0.52
22	Chmielewski	R C	Waiver									6,115	23.8%	n/a
22	Basham	D I	10,620	55,920	393	104	56,024	36,263	11,100	19,547	0	19,627	76.2%	2.85
23	Adkins	R C	0	173,010	0	83,779	256,789	158,312	0	14,698	84,315	19,631	47.3%	13.08
23	Mans	D I	34	9,675	0	8,166	17,841	9,424	0	284	0	21,914	52.7%	0.81
24	Lenard	R C	Waiver								0	8,594	27.7%	n/a
24	O'Neil	D I	18,753	51,997	1,070	0	51,997	30,821	19,484	21,513	0	22,466	72.3%	2.31
25	Church	R C	0	2,690	0	2,510	5,201	3,789	0	0	1,000	6,759	22.5%	0.77
25	Schermesser	D I	544	32,558	0	0	32,558	32,289	467	346	857	23,240	77.5%	1.40
26	Nearon	R C	0	49,415	100	37,486	86,901	44,865	0	4,650	0	15,405	39.7%	5.64
26	Callahan	D I	20,908	97,553	1,286	1,902	99,456	84,355	16,988	18,405	0	23,413	60.3%	4.25
27	Riske	R C	0	753	649	71	824	732	0	21	580	8,012	24.6%	0.10
27	Switalski ²	D I	10,091	452,137	582	1,575	453,712	428,368	29,562	4,875	0	24,532	75.4%	18.49
28	Welch	R C	Waiver									7,540	26.9%	n/a
28	Wojno	D I	15,593	52,812	0	226	53,037	51,541	0	16,863	29,500	20,522	73.1%	2.58
29	Faunce	R I	260	175,427	0	12,305	187,732	145,746	0	30,590	0	21,292	52.9%	8.82
29	Bieda	D C	209	122,170	100	1,343	123,513	103,227	0	19,253	0	18,967	47.1%	6.51
30	Rocca, Sal	R O	134,849	78,550	12,167	274	78,824	123,835	0	101,731	40,000	23,625	61.1%	3.34
30	Droste	D O	0	21,730	0	1,903	23,633	21,385	0	345	12,154	15,059	38.9%	1.57
31	Zontini	R C	0	16,850	120	6,791	23,641	16,970	0	0	0	12,468	36.1%	1.90
31	Gielegem	D I	10,098	127,716	381	1,717	129,433	81,586	0	56,608	4,000	22,039	63.9%	5.87
32	Sanborn	R I	3,364	91,967	0	1,916	93,883	36,974	25,252	33,105	0	32,162	68.4%	2.92
32	Moore	D C	Waiver									14,852	31.6%	n/a
33	Kukuk	R I	669	34,540	0	236	34,776	21,896	6,302	7,012	0	32,622	60.7%	1.07
33	DiSano	D C	Waiver									21,090	39.3%	n/a
34	MacLean	R C	216	2,354	200	583	2,937	2,714	0	56	894	10,409	34.9%	0.28
34	Woodward ²	D I	7,407	253,649	0	259	253,908	252,980	0	8,076	0	19,452	65.1%	13.05
35	Samson	R C	Waiver									8,050	23.1%	n/a
35	Jacobs	D I	22,824	56,143	208	154	56,297	59,836	15,196	3,784	0	26,756	76.9%	2.10
36	Palmer	R C	Waiver									5,524	14.8%	n/a
36	Quarles	D I	17,365	39,327	44	64	39,390	23,452	1,506	31,677	0	31,796	85.2%	1.24
37	Rackowski	R I	15,045	93,425	0	0	93,425	93,712	0	14,759	0	22,326	51.1%	4.18
37	Vagnozzi	D C	0	67,442	100	2,250	69,692	62,049	0	5,753	0	21,362	48.9%	3.26
38	Cassis	R I	36,207	121,341	7,662	1,770	123,111	43,790	0	121,420	200	29,047	67.2%	4.24
38	Premo	D C	Waiver									14,196	32.8%	n/a
39	Shulman	R I	7,297	111,380	109	0	111,380	97,700	0	21,086	0	28,697	59.3%	3.88
39	Fuller	D C	0	5,193	0	750	5,943	5,943	0	0	0	19,679	40.7%	0.30
40	Godchaux	R I	15,677	32,849	1,443	1,100	33,949	15,174	13,873	20,792	0	34,674	72.6%	0.98
40	Kaner ³	D C	Failed to File									13,119	27.4%	n/a

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				Direct	Other Recpt.	In-kind (IK)		Direct	Incidental					
41	Pappageorge	R I	\$ 1,456	\$ 27,090	\$ 139	\$ 2,190	\$ 29,280	\$ 28,902	\$ 0	\$ 233	\$ 34	23,702	62.3%	\$ 1.24
41	Woodward, Sr.	D C	Waiver									14,366	37.7%	n/a
42	Gosselin	R I	5,271	70,629	100	875	71,504	58,209	0	17,792	1,000	27,104	67.1%	2.64
42	Bixby	D C	Waiver									13,279	32.9%	n/a
43	Neely	R O	Waiver									6,827	27.2%	n/a
43	Phillips	D O	0	21,800	0	2,895	24,695	17,879	0	3,921	2,820	18,306	72.8%	1.35
44	Kowall	R I	1,564	215,747	77	3,321	219,068	181,843	0	35,544	39,650	26,439	61.6%	8.29
44	Hogan	D C	0	21,970	0	2,827	24,797	21,146	0	1,342	0	16,477	38.4%	1.50
45	Bishop	R I	360	57,456	1,790	1,090	58,547	41,010	12,218	6,378	20,971	34,087	69.6%	1.72
45	Van Wagner	D C	Waiver									14,868	30.4%	n/a
46	Johnson, Ruth	R I	4,121	24,955	200	0	24,955	14,619	0	14,658	0	29,119	67.6%	0.86
46	Doyon	D C	Waiver									13,928	32.4%	n/a
47	Muller	R C	0	26,595	0	0	26,595	26,102	0	493	0	16,734	39.4%	1.59
47	Bogardus	D I	19,728	32,228	0	0	32,228	49,929	0	2,027	0	25,705	60.6%	1.25
48	Williams, Charles	R C	0	910	100	0	910	1,000	0		350	2,564	9.4%	0.35
48	Rison	D I	10,241	17,504	162	0	17,504	27,803	0	1,001	0	24,813	90.6%	0.71
49	DeSota	R C	0	11,366	0	0	11,366	10,890	0	476	0	5,489	21.3%	2.07
49	Minore	D I	5,360	34,350	35	219	34,569	39,279	0	466	0	20,281	78.7%	1.70
50	Cunningham	R O	0	12,170	0	0	12,170	11,922	0	248	0	14,347	36.8%	0.85
50	Zelenko	D O	0	49,905	129	10,391	60,296	42,105	0	7,829	56,768	24,628	63.2%	2.45
51	Barkel	R C	0	14,444	100	3,243	17,688	11,692	0	2,853	3,917	15,731	35.9%	1.12
51	Lockwood	D I	747	24,785	0	76	24,861	12,834	0	12,692	18,448	28,114	64.1%	0.88
52	Wojack	R C	Waiver									16,036	34.8%	n/a
52	Hansen	D I	16,382	41,086	382	0	41,086	31,319	0	26,530	0	30,067	65.2%	1.37
53	Bykowski	R O	0	7,665	0	3,680	11,345	7,875	0	440	0	11,553	29.4%	0.98
53	Kolb	D O	0	47,556	0	2,529	50,085	35,252	0	12,304	0	27,682	70.6%	1.81
54	Banks	R C	141	884	0	0	884	1,025	0	0	0	9,431	29.6%	0.09
54	Jamnack	D I	1,978	26,428	0	0	26,428	22,781	263	5,363	0	22,388	70.4%	1.18
55	DeRossett	R I	6,191	98,909	3,136	1,069	99,978	83,250	7,005	17,981	0	25,910	60.6%	3.86
55	Papenhagen	D C	0	5,002	300	2,998	8,000	5,302	0	0	0	16,869	39.4%	0.47
56	Richardville	R I	1,202	191,705	1,143	68,099	259,804	197,151	3,090	3,908	1,457	17,604	51.5%	14.76
56	Kehrl	D C	0	115,497	254	0	115,497	113,260	0	2,491	0	16,593	48.5%	6.96
57	Gallagher	R C	0	6,265	0	100	6,365	6,365	0	0	0	9,999	26.3%	0.64
57	Spade	D I	6,162	93,089	6,920	1,370	94,459	63,840	0	42,331	0	28,004	73.7%	3.37
58	Vear	R I	2,855	38,916	10	0	38,916	39,351	249	2,681	24,807	20,450	66.1%	1.90
58	Grigsby	D C	0	3,800	0	0	3,800	3,852	0	(52)	0	10,510	33.9%	0.36
59	Brown, Cameron	R I	1,652	33,232	0	943	34,175	10,968	4,975	18,833	16,797	22,877	69.2%	1.49
59	Webb	D C	Waiver									10,161	30.8%	n/a
60	Ham	R O	Waiver									8,836	33.5%	n/a
60	Lipsey	D O	0	41,690	0	300	41,990	35,613	0	6,077	0	17,539	66.5%	2.39

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61	George	R O	\$ 0	\$ 111,027	\$ 0	\$ 26,654	\$ 137,681	\$ 93,030	\$ 0	\$ 17,997	\$ 15,000	26,218	55.1%	\$ 5.25
61	Bell	D O	0	66,838	47	5,323	72,161	65,346	0	(3,244)	0	21,366	44.9%	3.38
62	Perrett	R C	0	36,178	85	3,788	39,966	33,477	0	2,778	6,539	11,057	32.9%	3.61
62	Schauer	D I	13,576	103,464	688	1,850	105,314	104,489	6,659	6,580	0	22,549	67.1%	4.67
63	Vander Roest	R I	2,040	29,254	426	91	29,345	22,810	692	8,218	0	21,936	56.9%	1.34
63	Cook	D C	0	28,668	0	0	28,668	28,943	0	0	14,181	16,627	43.1%	1.72
64	Bisbee	R I	572	121,550	1,675	17,671	139,221	57,204	12,485	54,108	0	16,238	60.5%	8.57
64	Adams	D C	0	2,075	0	1,097	3,172	1,356	560	0	0	10,609	39.5%	0.30
65	Mortimer	R I	3,078	53,783	0	0	53,783	42,578	0	14,284	0	21,956	61.9%	2.45
65	Abbey	D C	0	1,484	0	0	1,484	1,484	0	0	0	13,499	38.1%	0.11
66	Scranton	R I	27,700	90,097	4,615	2,124	92,222	57,201	642	64,551	0	36,815	72.2%	2.51
66	Swonk	D C	0	7,940	100	7,165	15,105	7,998	0	42	6,898	14,194	27.8%	1.06
67	DeWeese	R I	1,303	175,481	1,588	8,632	184,113	175,645	2,709	32	42,500	24,381	58.9%	7.55
67	Holcomb	D C	0	8,967	0	0	8,967	8,645	0	322	0	16,978	41.1%	0.53
68	Goodrich	R O	0	34,688	0	19,124	53,812	31,927	0	2,762	2,991	13,473	40.5%	3.99
68	Bernero	D O	0	120,982	0	285	121,267	119,561	0	1,420	0	19,806	59.5%	6.12
69	Roth	R O	0	3,310	0	0	3,310	3,310	0	0	0	8,057	31.6%	0.41
69	Murphy	D O	0	58,385	0	0	58,385	50,435	0	7,950	0	17,450	68.4%	3.35
70	Hollister	R O	0	167,837	2,411	185,380	353,217	170,248	0	0	0	13,355	43.4%	26.45
70	Whitmer	D O	0	263,088	60,000	1,578	264,666	319,891	0	3,197	87,732	17,409	56.6%	15.20
71	Tabor	R I	1,692	46,705	100	1,202	47,907	39,934	299	8,264	0	25,999	61.2%	1.84
71	Kraus	D C	0	5,640	100	0	5,640	5,740	0	0	0	16,471	38.8%	0.34
72	Jansen	R I	6,332	58,441	607	15,018	73,458	42,510	15,002	7,868	0	35,946	73.6%	2.04
72	Vogt	D C	Waiver									12,905	26.4%	n/a
73	Hart	R I	3,915	32,713	18	1,050	33,763	28,296	6,408	1,991	0	37,194	71.5%	0.91
73	Brown, Dennis	D C	Waiver									14,849	28.5%	n/a
74	Koetje	R I	3,611	40,845	100	677	41,522	29,739	853	13,964	3,072	30,371	70.7%	1.37
74	Nielsen	D C	Waiver									12,576	29.3%	n/a
75	Kooiman	R O	0	67,114	1,988	2,302	69,415	64,266	0	4,835	0	19,013	53.5%	3.65
75	Hanley, Janice	D O	1,806	27,810	100	4,085	31,895	28,471	1,000	245	5,100	16,557	46.5%	1.93
76	Miller	R C	0	13,000	0	0	13,000	12,822	0	178	0	9,330	32.3%	1.39
76	Pestka	D I	2,280	103,924	4,717	518	104,442	109,959	235	718	75,500	19,513	67.7%	5.35
77	Voorhees	R I	6,955	36,016	1,370	2,970	38,986	38,103	0	6,613	8,000	18,751	59.9%	2.08
77	Rickert	D C	0	9,685	0	75	9,760	9,342	0	344	1,590	12,535	40.1%	0.78
78	Jelinek	R I	15,051	25,704	508	0	25,704	14,006	3,469	23,664	0	22,099	69.9%	1.16
78	Casto	D C	Waiver									9,505	30.1%	n/a
79	LaSata	R I	5,833	69,713	100	0	69,713	38,809	430	36,508	0	19,571	63.8%	3.56
79	Young	D C	Waiver									11,109	36.2%	n/a
80	Middaugh	R I	15,879	46,138	2,734	2,045	48,183	45,928	0	18,824	0	21,473	63.3%	2.24
80	Toy, Art	D C	1,599	7,965	0	3,737	11,702	105	0	9,459	15,220	12,476	36.7%	0.94

Appendix B. Campaign Finance Data for 2000 Michigan House of Representatives Candidates by District

Dist	Candidate	Status	Beginning Balance	CONTRIBUTIONS			Subtotal Direct + IK	EXPENDITURES		Reported Final Balance	Debt	Votes	% of Votes*	\$ / Vote
				Direct	Other Recpt.	In-kind (IK)		Direct	Incidental					
81	Hager	R I	\$ 3,140	\$ 162,910	\$ 591	\$ 96,734	\$ 259,644	\$ 139,524	\$ 995	\$ 26,122	\$ 0	21,597	53.1%	\$12.02
81	Oppliger	D C	0	117,095	96	921	118,016	94,704	0	24,777	0	19,097	46.9%	6.18
82	Gilbert	R I	7,670	95,675	0	3,006	98,681	50,413	0	52,932	22,945	24,585	59.9%	4.01
82	Delling	D C	0	33,880	100	1,229	35,109	32,396	0	1,584	0	16,483	40.1%	2.13
83	Ehardt	R I	6,516	126,188	845	236	126,424	78,399	0	55,151	50,000	24,103	65.5%	5.25
83	Grant	D C	Waiver									12,670	34.5%	n/a
84	Meyer	R O	0	26,160	0	150	26,310	16,777	0	9,383	0	24,447	64.1%	1.08
84	Stillwell-Binder ⁴	D O	0	2,245	0	292	2,537	2,094	0		2,000	13,721	35.9%	0.18
85	Julian	R I	1,257	186,645	1,809	32,853	219,499	114,053	660	74,998	10,174	21,748	63.8%	10.09
85	Billis	D C	0	10,118	0	0	10,118	9,751	0	367	0	12,344	36.2%	0.82
86	Garcia	R I	3,298	89,662	1,389	704	90,365	67,538	1,000	27,137	0	24,525	65.4%	3.68
86	Patterson, T.	D C	0	8,989	100	131	9,119	9,089	0	0	235	12,988	34.6%	0.70
87	Newell	R O	0	62,087	586	1,719	63,805	57,953	0	4,719	5,887	23,463	67.1%	2.72
87	Sanchez	D O	Waiver									11,482	32.9%	n/a
88	Birkholz	R I	10,974	51,537	1,359	0	51,537	26,295	0	37,300	0	32,941	100.0%	1.56
89	Vander Veen	R O	0	31,962	1,252	14,284	46,246	27,304	0	(1,549)	9,458	39,248	75.3%	1.18
89	Helmick	D O	0	535	0	0	535	335	0	200	0	12,868	24.7%	0.04
90	Kuipers	R I	138	34,216	0	2,192	36,408	21,516	0	12,839	1,869	38,841	79.9%	0.94
90	O'Brien	D C	0	4,691	100	1,122	5,813	4,616	0	175	0	9,791	20.1%	0.59
91	Van Woerkom	R I	8,192	172,561	2,585	403,967	576,527	167,330	0	16,043	0	20,936	53.7%	27.54
91	Habetler	D C	7,667	94,177	270	16,560	110,737	99,826	0	(1,224)	0	18,085	46.3%	6.12
92	Jones	R C	0	11,925	0	708	12,633	9,492	0	2,425	0	8,214	30.2%	1.54
92	Dennis	D I	667	60,390	214	99	60,489	56,040	2,834	2,172	500	18,960	69.8%	3.19
93	DeVuyst	R I	11,233	28,835	0	1,418	30,253	23,129	4,399	12,539	0	22,028	65.7%	1.37
93	Woodruff	D C	Waiver									11,503	34.3%	n/a
94	Howell	R I	6,862	162,933	0	179,168	342,101	114,078	14,817	40,901	0	23,078	58.2%	14.82
94	Hadsall	D C	0	166,805	251	5,756	172,561	164,483	0	2,573	0	16,581	41.8%	10.41
95	Williams, Carl	D O	0	23,468	0	323	23,791	20,244	0	3,223	0	21,255	100.0%	1.12
96	Eager	R C	0	16,920	125	0	16,920	17,005	0			12,450	30.6%	1.36
96	Frank	D I	16,318	50,790	3,982	40	50,830	53,187	9,370	8,159	0	28,180	69.4%	1.80
97	Goss	R C	0	5,200	195	0	5,200	5,395	0	0	4,405	10,250	31.5%	0.51
97	Rivet	D I	12,636	35,540	178	0	35,540	38,070	5,481	5,033	2,729	22,299	68.5%	1.59
98	Stamas	R I	2,173	75,591	1	2,185	77,776	32,640	28,852	16,273	0	24,687	66.4%	3.15
98	Shook	D C	0	12,141	0	1,142	13,283	10,986	0	1,155	0	12,497	33.6%	1.06
99	Caul	R I	21,125	163,052	1,500	172,320	335,373	139,501	1,263	44,913	0	16,657	51.5%	20.13
99	Smith	D C	0	123,137	138	4,675	127,812	113,622	0	9,653	0	15,709	48.5%	8.14
100	Pumford	R I	2,799	52,662	185	2,283	54,945	42,907	0	12,738	19,000	22,484	63.1%	2.44
100	Sterling	D C	0	12,206	0	2,114	14,320	12,016	0	0	0	13,158	36.9%	1.09
101	Mead	R I	3,060	57,825	1,112	4,379	62,204	47,914	2,328	11,746	0	23,005	57.5%	2.70
101	Krieger	D C	0	15,091	100	255	15,346	14,794	0	396	0	17,008	42.5%	0.90

Appendix B. Campaign Finance Data for 2000 Michigan House of Representatives Candidates by District

Dist	Candidate	Status	Beginning Balance	CONTRIBUTIONS			Subtotal Direct + IK	EXPENDITURES		Reported Final Balance	Debt	Votes	% of Votes*	\$ / Vote
				Direct	Other Recpt.	In-kind (IK)		Direct	Incidental					
102	Johnson, Rick	R I	\$ 4,665	\$ 119,985	\$ 139	\$ 0	\$ 119,985	\$ 104,300	\$ 0	\$ 20,488	\$ 0	24,491	64.7%	\$ 4.90
102	Williamson	D C	Waiver									13,360	35.3%	n/a
103	Birgel	R C	0	13,911	0	0	13,911	13,911	0	0	0	12,689	32.3%	1.10
103	Sheltrown	D I	7	61,962	0	859	62,821	44,998	10,018	6,953	0	26,549	67.7%	2.37
104	Allen	R I	1,390	133,480	2,811	535	134,015	89,938	1,834	45,475	0	34,839	71.9%	3.85
104	Whitney	D C	0	4,375	0	279	4,654	4,347	0	28	173	13,588	28.1%	0.34
105	Bradstreet	R I	2,116	42,333	0	500	42,833	35,465	0	9,535	20,000	30,784	67.2%	1.39
105	Hefner	D C	0	1,129	100	1,205	2,334	441	0	0	0	15,055	32.8%	0.16
106	Flanders	R C	0	48,321	526	13,662	61,983	48,436	0	411	12,178	14,213	32.0%	4.36
106	Neumann	D I	1,383	152,828	784	1,343	154,171	129,162	5,358	20,476	0	30,147	68.0%	5.11
107	Shackleton	R I	375	184,025	6,966	78,540	262,565	171,223	0	20,143	2,128	28,552	70.6%	9.20
107	Dart	D C	0	62,365	100	1,938	64,303	62,375	0	0	0	11,902	29.4%	5.40
108	Pape	R C	Waiver									9,700	25.1%	n/a
108	Bovin	D I	796	36,123	37	0	36,123	22,287	700	13,969	1,685	28,954	74.9%	1.25
109	Rydholm	R O	Waiver									10,325	32.4%	n/a
109	Adamini	D O	0	100,213	62	30	100,243	82,135	0	18,139	28,500	21,569	67.6%	4.65
110	Nominelli ⁵	R O	0	58,439	0	133,311	191,750	52,788	0	5,651	0	17,977	48.5%	10.67
110	Brown, Rich	D O	0	68,705	0	497	69,202	61,482	0	7,223	0	19,073	51.5%	3.63
Totals			\$ 765,482	\$10,717,882	\$160,902	\$1,834,419	\$12,552,302	\$9,216,066	\$384,303	\$2,043,897	\$841,509	3,936,893		\$3.19

KEY

Party: D = Democratic, R = Republican

Status: I= Incumbent, C = Challenger, O = Open seat.

* Percentage of Votes reflects votes received by major-party candidates only.

¹ Sullivan (D-19) withdrew from the election and did not file a post-general report. The numbers shown are from the pre-general report.

² Switalski (D-27) and Woodward (D-34) were not included among the 25 most heavily funded campaigns because 1999 receipts were offset by expenditures (94% in both cases) related to fundraising bingo games. Net receipts do not place either candidate in the top 25.

³ Kaner (D-40) has not filed any reports including a Statement of Organization.

⁴ Stillwell-Binder (D-84) has not filed pre- or post-general reports. The numbers shown are from the primary reports.

⁵ Nominelli's (R-110) in-kind amount as reported by the House Republican Campaign Committee. Nominelli reported \$82,830.

Note: In some cases, final reported balance will not match due to discrepancies in candidate committee reports.

Source: Michigan Secretary of State

Appendix C.

Alphabetical List of 2000 Michigan House of Representatives Major Party Candidates

Name	District	Name	District	Name	District	Name	District	Name	District
Abbey, Brenda	65	Flanders, Francis	106	Lemmons III, LaMar	2	Royster, Martin	10		
Adami, Stephen	109	Frank, A. T.	96	Lenard, Joseph	24	Rydholm, Gus	109		
Adams, Lou	64	Fuller, Ruth	39	Lipsey, Alexander	60	Samson, Aaron	35		
Adkins, Burl	23	Gallagher, Fred	57	Lockwood, Patricia	51	Sanborn, Alan	32		
Aikens, Nicole	14	Garcia, Valde	86	Mac Lean, Sr., Douglas	34	Sanchez, Henry	87		
Allen, Jason	104	Garza, Belda	8	Mans, George	23	Schauer, Mark	62		
Anderson Glenn	18	George, Tom	61	Mastney, Karen	12	Schermesser, Gloria	25		
Banks, Tom	54	Gibbons, Patricia	18	McConico, Bill	6	Scranton, Judith	66		
Barkel, Pam	51	Gielegghem, Paul	31	Mead, David	101	Shackleton, Scott	107		
Basham, Raymond	22	Gilbert, Jud	82	Meyer, Tom	84	Sheltrown, Dale	103		
Bell, Curtis	61	Godchaux, Patricia	40	Middaugh, Mary	80	Shook, Rick	98		
Bernero, Virg	68	Goodrich, Stuart	68	Miller, Patrick	76	Shulman, Marc	39		
Bieda, Steve	29	Goss, Steven	97	Mimre, Jack	49	Smith, Susan	99		
Billis, James	85	Gosselin, Robert	42	Montville, Judith	8	Spade, Doug	57		
Birgel, Don	103	Grant, Donna	83	Moore, Greg	32	Stallworth, Keith	12		
Birkholz, Patricia	88	Gray, David	20	Mortimer, Mickey	65	Stamas, Tony	98		
Bisbee, Clark	64	Grigsby, Roy	58	Muller, John	47	Sterling, Cheryl	100		
Bishop, Mike	45	Habelter, Steve	91	Murphy, Michael	69	Stewart, John	20		
Bixby, Jerry	42	Hadsall, Cheryl	94	Nearon, William	26	Stilwell-Binder, Pamela	84		
Bogardus, Rose	47	Hager, Lauren	81	Neely, Pamela	43	Sullivan, Michael	19		
Bovin, Doug	108	Hale, Derrick	14	Nelson, Ernestine	13	Switalski, Michael	27		
Bradstreet, Kenneth	105	Ham, Gloria	60	Neumann, Andy	106	Swonk, Jim	66		
Brown, Bob	16	Hanley, Janice	75	Newell, Gary	87	Tabor, Susan	71		
Brown, Cameron	59	Hansen, John	52	Nielsen, Alton	74	Thomas III, Samuel	10		
Brown, Dennis	73	Hardman, Artina	3	Nominelli, Gregg	110	Toy, Laura	19		
Brown, Rich	110	Hart, Doug	73	O'Brien, John	90	Toy, Art	80		
Bruner, Robert	4	Hefner, Tony	105	O'Neil, William	24	Vagnozzi, Aldo	37		
Bykowski, Robert	53	Helnick, James	89	Oppliger, David	81	Van Wagner, Keith	45		
Callahan, William	26	Hogan III, Matthew	44	Palmer, Mel	36	Vander Roest, Jerry	63		
Cassis, Nancy	38	Hollcomb, Tom	67	Pape, Dennis	108	Vander Veen, Barb	89		
Casto, Jr., Dennis	78	Hollister, Bill	70	Papenhagen, Kenneth	55	VanWoerkom, Jr., Gerald	91		
Caul, Sandy	99	Howe, Amanda	15	Patterson, Bruce	41	Vear, Steve	58		
Chmielewski, Robert	22	Howell, Jim	94	Patterson, Teresa	21	Voft, Christopher	72		
Church, Jesse	25	Jacobs, Gilda	35	Perrett, George	86	Voorhees, Joanne	77		
Clark, Irma	11	Jacobson, Curtis	7	Pestka, Steve	62	Walsh, Mickey	21		
Clarke, Hansen	7	Jamnick, Ruth	54	Phillips, Clarence	76	Walters, Mary	4		
Cook, Tom	63	Jansen, Mark	72	Plakias, Jim	43	Webb, Burke	59		
Cunningham, George	50	Jelinek, Ron	78	Polley, Lydia	17	Weich, Paul	28		
Cwiek, Patricia	1	Johnson, Ruth	46	Powell, Jr., Charles	9	Whitmer, Gretchen	70		
Daniels, Ken	5	Johnson, Rick	102	Premo, Linda	11	Whitney, Ian	104		
Dart, Steve	107	Jones, Inez	92	Pumford, Mike	38	Williams, Charles	48		
Delling, Mike	82	Julian, Larry	85	Quarles, Nancy	100	Williams, Carl	95		
Dennis, Julie	92	Kaigler, Marie	5	Raczkowski, Andrew	36	Williamson II, Paul	102		
DeRossett, Gene	55	Kaner, David	40	Reeves, Triette	37	Wing, Colleen	16		
DeSota, Nathanael	49	Kehl, Herb	56	Richardville, Randy	13	Wojack, Scott	52		
DeVuyt, Larry	93	Kilpatrick, Kwame	9	Richner, Andrew	56	Wojno, Paul	28		
DeWeese, Paul	67	Koelje, James	74	Rickett, Levi	1	Woodruff, Phil	93		
DiSano, Bernadette	33	Kolb, Chris	53	Ridley, Robert	77	Woodward, David	34		
Doyon, Patrick	46	Kooliman, Jerry	75	Riske, Jim	2	Woodward, Sr., David	41		
Droste, Irvin	30	Kowall, Mike	44	Rison, Vera	27	Woronchak, Gary	15		
Eager, Derek	96	Kraus, Faye	71	Rivet, Joseph	48	Young, Curtis	79		
Ehardt, Stephen	83	Krieger, Nick	101	Rocca, Sali	97	Zelenko, Paula	50		
Elam, Sr., Anthony	6	Kuipers, Wayne	90	Rockwell, Delvyn	30	Zontini, Diane	31		
Embry, Michael	3	Kukuk, Janet	33	Roth, Jeff	17				
Faunce, Jennifer	29	LaSata, Charles	79		69				

Source: Michigan Secretary of State

Appendix D. Top 25 Most Heavily-funded 2000 Michigan House of Representatives Races

Dist Candidate	Status	CONTRIBUTIONS Direct In-kind (IK)	Subtotal Direct & IK	Party Indep. Expend./(IE)	Direct, IK & IE	Race Total	Caucus & Party \$	Caucus & Party Effort
91 Van Woerkom	R I	\$ 172,561	\$ 403,967	\$ 576,527	\$ 106,662	\$ 683,189	\$ 505,585	74.0%
91 Habelter	D C	94,177	16,560	110,737	55,765	166,502	74,175	44.5%
70 Hollister	R O	167,837	185,380	353,217	55,106	408,322	233,952	57.3%
70 Whitmer	D O	263,088	1,578	264,666	15,128	279,794	688,117	5.4%
94 Howell	R I	162,933	179,168	342,101	65,845	407,946	232,756	57.1%
94 Hadsall	D C	166,805	5,756	172,561	31,000	203,561	47,097	23.1%
99 Caul	R I	163,052	172,320	335,373	93,663	429,036	214,570	50.0%
99 Smith	D C	123,137	4,675	127,812	50,706	178,518	55,759	31.2%
81 Hager	R I	162,910	96,734	259,644	103,524	363,167	242,141	66.7%
81 Opplinger	D C	117,095	921	118,016	49,928	167,944	531,111	34.6%
56 Richardville	R I	191,705	68,099	259,804	101,923	361,727	158,105	43.7%
56 Kehrl	D C	115,497	0	115,497	25,593	141,090	502,817	29.1%
23 Adkins	R C	173,010	83,779	256,789	137,826	394,615	221,616	56.2%
23 Mans	D I	9,675	8,166	17,841	57,665	75,506	61,648	81.6%
15 Woronchak	R I	154,432	25,158	179,590	87,830	267,420	112,213	42.0%
15 Howe	D C	136,867	191	137,058	46,881	183,939	59,873	32.6%
29 Faunce	R I	175,427	12,305	187,732	108,711	296,443	120,851	40.8%
29 Bieda	D C	122,170	1,343	123,513	9,703	133,215	429,658	11.0%
107 Shackleton	R I	184,025	78,540	262,565	64,642	327,207	139,346	42.6%
107 Dart	D C	62,365	1,938	64,303	26,296	90,599	31,171	34.4%
110 Nominelli	R O	58,439	133,311	191,750	80,706	272,456	219,017	80.4%
110 Brown, Rich	D O	68,705	498	69,203	10,216	79,419	351,875	17.6%
44 Kowall	R I	215,747	3,321	219,068	76,397	295,465	78,322	26.5%
44 Hogan	D C	21,970	2,827	24,797	0	24,797	320,262	0.0%
26 Nearon	R C	49,415	37,486	86,901	96,555	183,456	137,136	74.8%
26 Callahan	D I	97,553	1,902	99,455	17,473	116,928	27,109	23.2%
31 Zontini	R C	16,850	6,791	23,641	119,027	142,668	125,818	88.2%
31 Gieleghearn	D I	127,716	1,717	129,433	6,032	135,465	278,133	9.0%
85 Julian	R I	186,645	32,853	219,498	1,568	221,066	36,929	16.7%
85 Billis	D C	10,118	0	10,118	0	10,118	231,184	0.0%
106 Flanders	R C	48,321	13,662	61,983	0	61,983	882	1.4%
106 Neumann	D I	152,828	1,343	154,171	10,487	164,658	226,641	8.6%
68 Goodrich	R O	34,688	19,124	53,812	18,612	72,424	33,084	45.7%
68 Bernero	D O	120,982	285	121,267	20,179	141,446	213,870	16.3%
61 George	R O	111,027	26,654	137,681	0	137,681	0	0.0%
61 Bell	D O	66,838	5,323	72,161	0	72,161	5,000	6.9%
67 DeWeese	R I	175,481	8,632	184,113	0	184,113	209,843	0.0%
67 Holcomb	D C	8,967	0	8,967	0	8,967	193,080	0.0%
37 Raczkowski	R I	93,425	0	93,425	8,792	102,217	9,292	9.1%
37 Vagnozzi	D I	67,442	2,250	69,692	0	69,692	171,909	0.7%
62 Perrett	R C	36,178	3,788	39,966	0	39,966	713	1.8%
62 Schauer	D I	103,464	1,850	105,314	0	105,314	145,281	2.8%
64 Bisbee	R I	121,550	17,671	139,221	0	139,221	17,505	12.6%
64 Adams	D C	2,075	1,097	3,172	0	3,172	142,393	0.0%
82 Gilbert	R I	95,675	3,006	98,681	0	98,681	6,143	6.2%
82 Dellling	D C	33,880	1,229	35,109	6,769	41,878	140,559	24.6%
104 Allen	R I	133,480	535	134,015	0	134,015	0	0.0%
104 Whitney	D C	4,375	279	4,654	0	4,654	138,669	0.0%
39 Shulman	R I	111,380	0	111,380	0	111,380	0	0.0%
39 Fuller	D C	5,193	750	5,943	0	5,943	117,323	0.0%
Top 25 races		\$ 5,299,174	\$ 1,674,762	\$ 6,973,936	\$ 1,767,207	\$ 8,741,143	\$ 8,741,143	\$ 3,414,082
All 110 races		\$ 10,717,882	\$ 1,834,419	\$ 12,552,302	\$ 1,792,804	\$ 14,345,106		39.1%
Totals by party, top 25 races								
Republican		\$ 3,196,194	\$ 1,612,283	\$ 4,808,477	\$ 1,327,388	\$ 6,135,865		
Democratic		\$ 2,102,980	\$ 62,479	\$ 2,165,459	\$ 439,820	\$ 2,605,279		

Source: Michigan Secretary of State

Appendix E.
Campaign Finance Data for 2000 Michigan Supreme Court Candidates

	Party**	CONTRIBUTIONS			Subtotal Direct + IK	Expenditures	Final	
		Direct	Other Recept.	In-Kind (IK)			Balance**	Debt
8-year term								
Taylor	R	\$ 1,322,496	\$ 0	\$ 17,611	\$ 1,340,107	\$ 1,223,215	\$ 99,282	\$ 0
Robinson	D	\$ 1,124,719	\$ 909	\$ 73,866	\$ 1,198,586	\$ 1,111,483	\$ 14,145	\$ 112,240
Subtotal		\$ 2,447,216	\$ 909	\$ 91,477	\$ 2,538,693	\$ 2,334,698	\$ 113,427	
4-year term								
Markman	R	\$ 1,237,296	\$ 0	\$ 13,667	\$ 1,250,963	\$ 1,154,773	\$ 82,523	\$ 0
Thomas	D	\$ 955,295	\$ 2,947	\$ 46,503	\$ 1,001,798	\$ 947,535	\$ 10,707	\$ 2,000
Subtotal		\$ 2,192,591	\$ 2,947	\$ 60,170	\$ 2,252,761	\$ 2,102,308	\$ 93,230	
2-year term								
Young	R	\$ 1,281,230	\$ 0	\$ 19,619	\$ 1,300,848	\$ 1,196,106	\$ 85,124	\$ 0
Fitzgerald	D	\$ 704,844	\$ 0	\$ 52,802	\$ 757,646	\$ 701,247	\$ 3,597	\$ 0
Subtotal		\$ 1,986,074	\$ 0	\$ 72,420	\$ 2,058,494	\$ 1,897,353	\$ 88,721	
Grand Total (6)		\$ 6,625,881	\$ 3,856	\$ 224,067	\$ 6,849,948	\$ 6,334,359	\$ 515,589	
Average		\$ 1,104,313	\$ 643	\$ 37,345	\$ 1,141,658	\$ 1,055,726		
Republican Total		\$ 3,841,022	\$ 0	\$ 50,897	\$ 3,891,919	\$ 3,574,094		
Republican Average		\$ 1,280,341	\$ 0	\$ 16,966	\$ 1,297,306	\$ 1,191,365		
Democratic Total		\$ 2,784,859	\$ 3,856	\$ 173,171	\$ 2,958,029	\$ 2,760,265		
Democratic Average		\$ 928,286	\$ 1,285	\$ 57,724	\$ 986,010	\$ 920,088		

* Candidates are nominated at the party conventions but appear on the non-partisan section of the ballot.

** These final balance amounts were as of the post-general election statement. Judges are held to a higher standard than other candidates via the Michigan Code of Judicial Conduct. According to the Code's Canon 7, a judge or candidate must disperse any funds remaining with their committee by January 1 following the election. All six Supreme Court candidates did this as reflected on either their Annual Reports or their Dissolution Statements.

Source: Michigan Secretary of State

“Who are to be the electors of the representatives?
Not the rich, more than the poor; not the learned more than the ignorant;
not the haughty heirs of distinguished names, more than the
humble sons of obscure and unpropitious fortune.”

— James Madison

The Federalist Papers, No. 57



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